

# Yaskawa GA500 Variable Frequency Drives (VFDs)

*Figure: The Yaskawa GA500 Industrial AC Microdrive is a compact, versatile VFD ranging from 1/6 HP up to 40 HP. It features a built-in LED status ring and intuitive keypad for easy operation.*

## Overview

The **Yaskawa GA500** is an industrial **AC microdrive** (low-voltage VFD) designed to handle nearly any motor control application with ease and efficiency. Introduced around 2019–2020 as the successor to Yaskawa's popular V1000 series, the GA500 emphasizes **sustainability, flexibility, and simplicity**. This drive series covers a **wide power range** – from fractional 1/6 horsepower motors to 40 HP – across multiple input voltages. Specifically, a single GA500 model can support 200–240 V (single-phase up to 5 HP or three-phase up to 30 HP) as well as 380–480 V three-phase up to 40 HP <sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup>. This broad range means one family of drives can meet many needs without complex selection, simplifying inventory for OEMs and integrators. Yaskawa has engineered the GA500 for **long-term reliability** – it is rated for a minimum of **10 years of continuous operation** under normal conditions <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup>. The design meets global standards (UL, cUL, TÜV, CE, RoHS2, etc.) and includes functional safety features, making it suitable for use worldwide in compliance with stringent safety and environmental regulations <sup>5</sup> <sup>6</sup>. In short, the GA500 is a **compact, globally certified VFD** that delivers high performance and user-friendly operation in a rugged package.

## Specifications and Ratings

The GA500's technical specifications reflect its **robust design for industrial environments**. Key electrical and environmental ratings include:

- **Input Supply:** Accepts 50/60 Hz AC inputs of **200–240 V** (±15% tolerance) or **380–480 V** (±15% tolerance) without modification <sup>7</sup>. Uniquely, it is also UL-rated to run from a **DC supply** on its DC bus terminals, offering flexibility for solar, battery, or regen common-bus applications <sup>8</sup>.
- **Power Range:** Covers **0.1 kW to 3.7 kW** (1/6 – 5 HP) on 240 V single-phase, **0.1 kW to 22 kW** (1/6 – 30 HP) on 240 V three-phase, and **0.2 kW to 30 kW** (1/4 – 40 HP) on 480 V three-phase <sup>9</sup> <sup>1</sup>. Models are available in Normal Duty (ND) and Heavy Duty (HD) ratings to match variable torque vs. constant torque loads. The drive supports **110% overload for 60 seconds** in Normal Duty or **150% for 60 seconds** in Heavy Duty modes <sup>10</sup>, ensuring it can handle shock loads and demanding acceleration requirements for heavier machinery.
- **Environmental Durability:** Standard operating ambient is –10 °C to +50 °C without derating (up to +60 °C with derate) <sup>11</sup> <sup>12</sup>. All circuit boards come with **conformal coating (IEC 60721-3-3 Class 3C2/3S2)** to protect against dust, moisture, and corrosive gases <sup>13</sup>. The GA500 is built for **10-year maintenance-free** operation, using long-life components to minimize the need for replacements <sup>3</sup>. It can be mounted in any orientation, supports **side-by-side mounting** with zero clearance, and carries an IP20 open-chassis rating (with optional NEMA 1 kit for finger-safe enclosed installations) <sup>14</sup> <sup>15</sup>. The design is also tolerant of altitude up to 1000 m without derating (and functional up to 4000 m with derating) <sup>16</sup>. For applications with severe vibration (such as mobile equipment),

Yaskawa offers a **vibration-resistant option** so the drive can withstand harsher mechanical stress without failure <sup>17</sup> .

- **Standards and Safety:** The GA500 is **global-ready**, meeting CE and UKCA requirements for EMC, UL and cUL for safety, RCM (Australia/NZ), KC (Korea), and RoHS environmental directives <sup>18</sup> . Importantly, it has **built-in functional safety**: an integrated **Safe Torque Off (STO)** function certified to **IEC 61800-5-2 SIL3 and ISO 13849-1 PLe** levels <sup>19</sup> . Two dedicated STO inputs on the drive let it be tied into emergency stop circuits to immediately remove power to the motor without needing external safety contactors <sup>20</sup> . This built-in safety feature helps machine builders meet high safety category requirements with less wiring and hardware. Additionally, the drive's TUV certification and long mission time contribute to safe, reliable operation over its lifespan <sup>6</sup> .

Overall, the GA500's specifications show a **balance of flexibility and toughness** – wide voltage range and overload capacity for performance, plus environmental protection and safety compliance for dependable use in industrial settings.

## Motor Control Capabilities

One of the GA500's standout strengths is its **versatile motor control**, effectively making it a “one drive for all” solution. It can precisely control standard **AC induction motors** as well as advanced high-efficiency motors like **permanent magnet AC (PMAC) motors** – including both **surface permanent magnet (SPM)** and **interior permanent magnet (IPM)** types – and even **synchronous reluctance motors (SynRM)** <sup>21</sup> <sup>22</sup> . This breadth of motor compatibility provides great flexibility to end-users: a GA500 can run a conventional induction pump motor, a high-torque IPM servo-type motor, or the latest IE5-efficiency reluctance motor, all without changing hardware.

The drive supports multiple control modes to optimize performance for different motor types and applications:

- **V/f (Volts/Hz) Control:** A straightforward scalar control mode suitable for simple applications or multiple motor operation. V/f mode in the GA500 can be adjusted for linear, squared (fan/pump), or user-defined V/Hz patterns, enabling stable operation of fans, pumps, and general-purpose motors.
- **Open Loop Vector Control:** More advanced sensorless vector algorithms are available for both induction and PM motors. In **Open Loop Vector (OLV)** mode, the GA500 can provide improved torque response and speed regulation without the need for an encoder. Yaskawa's new **EZ Vector** mode allows running PM and SynRM motors **without extensive tuning or auto-tuning** <sup>23</sup> – the drive's algorithms can **self-adjust to the motor** to a large extent, which simplifies commissioning. Impressively, the GA500 can even achieve **zero-speed** holding torque on a PM motor in open loop – meaning it can generate sufficient torque at 0 RPM to hold or softly position a load, which traditionally might require closed-loop control or motor feedback <sup>24</sup> <sup>25</sup> . This capability is highly useful for applications like lifts or indexing tables using IPM motors, where you need holding torque but want to avoid the cost/complexity of encoders.
- **High Frequency Operation:** The drive can output frequencies from **0 up to 590 Hz** in standard configuration <sup>26</sup> , which already covers high-speed motors and spindle applications. For special cases requiring ultra-high speed, Yaskawa offers a software extension to reach **1000 Hz or even 2000 Hz** output frequency <sup>24</sup> <sup>27</sup> . This makes the GA500 suitable for high-speed centrifuges, grinders, or wood/plastic routers that run proprietary high-frequency motors. The GA500's high

output capability, combined with its **high switching frequency** (up to 15 kHz or more), also enables **near-silent motor operation** by pushing switching noise out of the audible range <sup>28</sup> .

In terms of performance, the GA500 provides a **wide speed control range** and excellent torque characteristics for an open-loop drive. It achieves a speed control range of at least 40:1 (and even broader for PM motors), and its torque response is enhanced by features like **automatic torque boost** and slip compensation. For heavy-duty loads, the drive's 150% overload rating in HD mode allows reliable starting and acceleration of high-inertia machines. Additionally, the GA500 includes advanced functions such as **droop control** (automatic load balancing) for coordinating multiple motors on one application, which is useful for driving several motors on one load without fighting each other <sup>29</sup> .

Crucially, **motor autotuning** is simplified. The GA500 can perform a basic autotune by simply entering nameplate data, and as mentioned, for many motors the new EZ Vector mode means a full rotation autotune may not be necessary at all <sup>30</sup> . This reduces setup time and ensures the drive can be **quickly optimized for efficient operation** of whichever motor is connected. In summary, the GA500's motor control capabilities are extremely flexible – covering **induction, PM, and reluctance motors** with robust open-loop performance – which allows the user to standardize on one drive series for very different motor technologies and applications.

## Design and Built-In Features

Yaskawa has packed the GA500 with **built-in features and thoughtful design elements** to streamline installation and improve system performance. Some notable hardware and design features include:

- **Integrated Braking Transistor:** Every GA500 drive has a built-in dynamic braking transistor (chopper), which means adding an external braking resistor is straightforward for applications that require rapid deceleration or handling of regenerative energy <sup>31</sup> . Moreover, the GA500 firmware includes an **Overvoltage Suppression** feature that intelligently manages regenerative energy **without a braking resistor in many cases** <sup>32</sup> . When a high-inertia load is slowing down, the drive can automatically extend deceleration time or apply techniques like over-magnetization to absorb energy in the motor, thus preventing DC bus overvoltage trips <sup>32</sup> . This not only avoids nuisance tripping, but also **reduces stress on the supply and motor**, and can eliminate the need for braking resistors for moderately overhauling loads <sup>33</sup> <sup>34</sup> . In a real stamping press application, for example, a GA500 used overvoltage suppression to **safely dissipate a flywheel's kinetic energy without external resistors**, solving the customer's issue of transformer stress and long coast-down times <sup>35</sup> <sup>32</sup> .
- **EMC Filter Option:** The GA500 is available in two versions – with or without an embedded EMI/RFI filter. The filtered models include an internal **EMC filter** (meeting IEC 61800-3) to attenuate radio-frequency interference, which helps in **meeting CE EMC compliance** right out of the box <sup>36</sup> <sup>37</sup> . Both filtered and unfiltered versions share the same mounting footprint (the filter adds a bit of depth), giving users a choice depending on their EMC requirements. An external input ferrite choke or reactor can also be added for further harmonic reduction if needed, but many applications will find the built-in filter sufficient for emissions standards.
- **24 VDC Control Power Input:** A very useful design feature is the built-in **+24 VDC auxiliary input** to power the control circuitry <sup>36</sup> . By supplying a 24 V backup power (from a small power supply or battery), the drive's logic, display, and communications can be kept alive even if the main AC power is removed. This allows **maintaining network communication during a power outage or an E-stop**,

and enables faster re-start since the drive doesn't fully power down <sup>38</sup> <sup>39</sup> . For example, with 24 V control power, the GA500 can stay connected to a PLC or plant network and report its status when mains are off, and then resume operation immediately when power returns – avoiding lengthy reboot or re-homing sequences. This feature also facilitates programming or parameter viewing on a workbench without high voltage power, improving safety and convenience for technicians.

- **Physical Installation and Thermal Design:** The GA500's **compact form factor** and mounting flexibility make it easy to fit into tight spaces. It supports **side-by-side mounting** with zero clearance, thanks to its efficient thermal design that directs cooling airflow vertically <sup>40</sup> . Drives up to ~4 kW can even be snapped onto a DIN rail using an optional DIN-rail kit, which is a big time-saver in panel building <sup>41</sup> . For wall or panel mounting, the standard configuration is UL open type (IP20), but an optional **UL Type 1 kit** provides a top cover and conduit knockouts for compliance in dust-proof enclosures <sup>42</sup> . Moreover, Yaskawa offers an **External Heatsink Mounting** adapter (sometimes called a “through-panel” mounting kit) that allows the heatsink portion of the drive to protrude outside the cabinet <sup>43</sup> <sup>44</sup> . By putting the heatsink fins outside, up to ~80% of the drive's heat dissipation can be kept out of the enclosure, which **reduces cabinet cooling requirements** and enables smaller panels or higher density of equipment inside. In addition, Yaskawa provides a **“Finless” drive variant** of the GA500 <sup>45</sup> . This version comes without an attached heatsink, designed to be bolted onto a customer's own cooling structure (like a machine frame heat spreader or liquid-cooled plate). The finless design gives machine builders more freedom to integrate the drive thermally into specialized cooling systems, while still using the standard GA500 electronics.
- **Connection and Wiring:** To simplify wiring, GA500 drives feature **bottom-entry terminals** with generous spacing, and use spring clamp (cage clamp) terminal technology for control wiring <sup>40</sup> . Spring clamp terminals ensure reliable connections that won't loosen under vibration, and they speed up installation (no tightening torque needed). The power terminals are robust and easily accessible as well. Overall, the wiring layout is intended to minimize cabinet size and make it straightforward to land all cables from below in a neat manner. The drive is also designed such that the main power and control terminals can be accessed **without removing the cover** in standard configurations <sup>46</sup> , which facilitates quick installation and troubleshooting.

In terms of **quality and ruggedness**, the GA500 is built to Yaskawa's high standards. It's engineered for continuous operation in harsh conditions – **coated PCBs**, sealed cooling path isolating dust from electronics, and thoroughly tested for shock and vibration. As mentioned, it meets **RoHS2 environmental standards** and is designed to run for years without maintenance (no scheduled capacitor or fan replacements for a decade in normal use). Together, these design features mean the GA500 not only performs well out of the box, but also **stands up over time**, even in challenging industrial settings like foundries, sawmills, or chemical plants.

## Ease of Use and Programming

While the GA500 is very capable under the hood, Yaskawa has also focused on making it **user-friendly and easy to commission**. Whether you are a seasoned drive technician or a first-time user, the GA500 includes tools to simplify setup, programming, and daily operation:

- **Intuitive Keypad Interface:** Every GA500 comes with a built-in LED/LCD keypad. The standard keypad is a high-visibility LED display with a **circular status LED ring** around it that instantly conveys the drive's state (e.g. color-coded for run, stop, fault) <sup>47</sup> <sup>48</sup> . It has Hand/Auto, Run, Stop, and navigation keys for basic operation. For more advanced usage, an **optional multi-line LCD keypad**

is available, which provides a **high-resolution screen with plain text menus** in multiple languages <sup>49</sup>. This optional keypad greatly improves the user experience: it supports **13 languages**, has a built-in **real-time clock**, context-sensitive help, and can display bar graphs or diagnostic info. The LCD keypad also features **color-coded keys** and supports a **copy function** to upload/download parameters. In fact, it can store up to **4 parameter sets** internally, making it easy to program multiple drives with the same settings or to keep backup configurations <sup>50</sup>. Additionally, it has a Micro-SD card slot for data logging and cloning settings, which can be invaluable for capturing performance data or replicating setups across many drives <sup>51</sup>. For users who prefer remote operation, the optional keypad can be panel-mounted (using a kit) or even come in a **Bluetooth-enabled variant** that pairs with a smartphone.

- **Setup Wizard and Parameter Management:** The GA500 software includes an interactive **Setup Wizard** that guides the user through initial commissioning in just a few minutes <sup>52</sup>. Instead of memorizing parameter codes, the wizard asks simple questions (motor rating, application type, etc.) and sets up the fundamental parameters automatically. This lowers the barrier for new users and saves time for experts. Beyond the wizard, Yaskawa has structured the parameter menu in a **logical, simplified hierarchy** – grouping related settings and providing descriptive text (especially on the LCD keypad) to reduce confusion. Many common applications (fans, pumps, conveyor, etc.) have **pre-configured application macros or presets**, so you can load a profile and get a solid starting point with appropriate defaults. The GA500 also supports **favorites** or **short menus** where only the most essential parameters are shown, further speeding up setup for typical use cases.
- **Programming Without Main Power:** A particularly convenient feature of the GA500 is the ability to **program and configure the drive without applying AC power**. The control electronics can be powered via the USB port or the 24 V input, allowing parameter setup using only a computer or smartphone <sup>47</sup> <sup>53</sup>. For example, you can connect a PC with a standard USB cable (the GA500 has a built-in USB port) and use Yaskawa's **DriveWizard software** to edit parameters, run diagnostics, or update firmware – all while the drive's main power is off. Similarly, using the **DriveWizard Mobile** app on a smartphone/tablet, you can connect via Bluetooth (if the Bluetooth keypad is installed) or through a USB On-The-Go adapter, and then **upload/download settings or perform monitoring** <sup>47</sup>. This offline programming capability means you can fully commission a drive on your desk or in a stock room before installing it, or quickly clone settings into a replacement drive without having to energize the cabinet. It's a major time saver for integrators and maintenance staff, as it also enhances safety (no exposure to high voltage while configuring).
- **DriveWorksEZ (Custom Logic):** The GA500 comes with Yaskawa's **DriveWorksEZ** function, which is essentially a built-in PLC-like capability. It allows users to create simple custom logic and function block programs inside the drive to tailor its behavior <sup>54</sup>. For instance, you could program the drive to react to multiple inputs, do arithmetic on analog signals, or manage a small sequence of operations without an external PLC. This improves customization and in some cases lets you **eliminate a separate PLC**, simplifying the system and reducing cost <sup>54</sup>. The logic is configured via software using a graphical function block diagram, making it accessible to engineers who may not be programming experts. DriveWorksEZ can be used to implement safety interlocks, custom start/stop sequences, digital lock-and-key schemes, sensor scaling, or other application-specific control schemes all on the drive itself.
- **Diagnostics and Maintenance Tools:** The GA500 provides built-in diagnostic features to minimize downtime. It has an **alarm and fault history** with time stamps (when using the real-time clock) to help trace issues. Yaskawa also implemented a **status LED ring** (as noted) which gives at-a-glance status: for example, a green rotating LED might mean running, blue might indicate ready, red for fault, etc. This is augmented by clear text fault descriptions on the LCD keypad or via software. The drive also continuously monitors the health of key components – a form of **predictive maintenance**.

It tracks things like capacitor health, cooling fan runtime, and temperature profiles <sup>27</sup> <sup>55</sup> . If wear or unusual stress is detected, the drive can alert the user before a failure occurs (for example, advising to replace a fan that's slowing down, or warning of capacitor end-of-life). Such features help schedule maintenance proactively and avoid unexpected downtime. Yaskawa backs up the GA500 with **free 24/7 technical support** and a standard warranty, which, combined with the drive's onboard tools, ensures users can quickly troubleshoot and resolve issues if they arise.

All these ease-of-use aspects mean that deploying a GA500 is relatively quick and **user-centric**. In practice, users report that they can unbox a GA500, run through the setup wizard, and have a motor spinning in a matter of minutes. The combination of **intuitive interfaces, software support, and smart automation (wizards & auto-tuning)** significantly cuts down the learning curve and commissioning time compared to older-generation drives. This focus on usability ultimately **saves engineering time and reduces the chance of errors**, which is highly valued in both one-off installations and large-scale OEM production.

## Connectivity and Network Integration

Modern industrial applications often require VFDs to communicate with other devices in an automated system. The Yaskawa GA500 is designed with **excellent connectivity** options to integrate into virtually any network or control architecture:

- **Built-in Serial Communication:** Every GA500 includes an onboard RS-485 port running the **Modbus RTU** protocol (Yaskawa's Memobus variant) as standard <sup>56</sup> <sup>57</sup> . This allows for basic daisy-chain networking of drives and connection to PLCs or HMIs using Modbus without any extra hardware. The port supports up to 115.2 kbps communication speed and can be used for remote monitoring, control, and parameter access. For many simple systems, the built-in Modbus is sufficient to tie the drive into a SCADA or PLC network for start/stop commands and feedback signals.
- **Fieldbus Option Cards:** For more sophisticated network integration, the GA500 supports a wide range of **fieldbus and industrial Ethernet protocols** via optional plug-in interface cards. Yaskawa offers interface modules for all major protocols, including **EtherNet/IP, PROFINET, Modbus/TCP, EtherCAT, Powerlink**, and **PROFIBUS-DP** on the Ethernet/fieldbus side, as well as **CANopen, CC-Link, DeviceNet**, and even **LONWORKS** on legacy or specialized networks <sup>58</sup> . The drive's design allows one option card to be easily attached (typically on the side or top, with a simple mounting kit). Once installed, the option card seamlessly extends network connectivity – the GA500's parameters and control can be accessed as a node on that network. For example, using the EtherNet/IP card, the drive can be an CIP node exchanging real-time data with a Rockwell/Allen-Bradley PLC. Yaskawa provides **pre-engineered Add-On Instructions (AOIs)** and function blocks for common PLC platforms which greatly simplify integrating the GA500's data into the PLC program. In one customer case, a GA500 retrofit on a blower system was implemented with Yaskawa's Logix AOI for EtherNet/IP, enabling **fast, reliable PLC communication and easier programming** than the previous drive <sup>59</sup> <sup>60</sup> . This kind of manufacturer-supported integration can save significant development time.
- **Multi-Drive Networking:** A cost-saving network feature of the GA500 is the ability to have **up to five drives share a single network option**. This means one fieldbus card (say EtherNet/IP or PROFINET) can interface with 5 GA500 units on a daisy chain, rather than needing one card per drive <sup>61</sup> <sup>39</sup> . Yaskawa achieves this by letting the drives communicate internally so that they appear as separate node addresses over one physical interface. In practical terms, this reduces hardware expense and wiring complexity in multi-drive systems (for example, a bank of conveyor drives or

mixers can all connect through one network drop). The feature is especially beneficial for cost-sensitive applications where using a full Ethernet port on each drive would be overkill.

- **Remote Monitoring and Cloud Connectivity:** Yaskawa's **DriveWizard Mobile** app, in combination with the GA500's Bluetooth or USB connectivity, opens the door for wireless monitoring and cloud integration <sup>62</sup> <sup>47</sup>. Technicians can remotely monitor drive performance, read fault logs, and adjust settings from a phone or tablet, which is convenient for inaccessible installations. Moreover, DriveWizard Mobile connects to the **Yaskawa Drive Cloud**, a cloud service where you can securely upload drive parameters and run reports <sup>53</sup>. This provides a way to backup configurations and share setups across facilities. For OEMs or multi-site users, the cloud service ensures that the latest drive firmware and parameter sets are stored and retrievable anywhere, aiding in standardization and quick disaster recovery if a drive must be replaced.
- **I/O and Expandability:** In addition to networking, the GA500 has a rich set of built-in I/O for local control interfacing. It includes **7 programmable digital inputs** (24 VDC), 2 analog inputs (0-10 V or 4-20 mA), a pulse train input, 2 programmable digital outputs, an analog output (0-10 V or 4-20 mA), a pulse output (for frequency feedback), and a form-C relay output for fault or other status <sup>63</sup>. This I/O can cover most standalone control needs (e.g. start/stop contacts, potentiometer speed reference, analog feedback to a meter, etc.) without extra PLCs. The **integrated PID controller** allows the drive to run closed-loop process control (like maintaining pressure or flow) by itself using the analog inputs <sup>64</sup>. Notably, the GA500 also supports **multi-motor control modes** and **electronic line shafting** via droop control and speed matching – which can be coordinated either through I/O signals or over a network. For specialized functions or expansion, Yaskawa provides additional option modules such as I/O expansion boards if more I/O points are needed.

In summary, the GA500 is very **adaptable to whatever communication scheme** a plant or machine might use. Whether it's a single Modbus connection or a plant-wide EtherNet/IP network, the drive can slot in and communicate effectively. By offering everything from legacy serial to cutting-edge IIoT connectivity, the GA500 ensures **easy integration into modern Industry 4.0 environments**, where data exchange and interoperability are key. This flexibility in networking, combined with its internal I/O and control features, means the GA500 can either operate **as a smart standalone controller or as a well-behaved team player** in a larger automated system.

## Applications and Use Cases

Thanks to its broad feature set and flexibility, the Yaskawa GA500 is truly a **general-purpose drive** that finds use across countless industries and applications. It doesn't target one niche; instead, it excels in providing reliable motor control in anything from simple fan systems to complex industrial machinery. Here are some typical **application areas and examples** that highlight how the GA500 solves problems and adds value:

- **Pumps, Fans, and HVAC:** The GA500's Normal Duty ratings cover high-horsepower variable torque loads like centrifugal fans, pumps, and blowers. It offers built-in PID control with a sleep function, which is ideal for maintaining pressure, flow, or temperature in HVAC and water treatment systems. For example, in a vacuum pump system, a GA500 can **optimize motor speed to maintain the desired vacuum level**, significantly reducing energy consumption compared to constant-speed operation. The drive's energy-saving mode dynamically adjusts voltage to maximize efficiency at partial loads <sup>65</sup>. In one vacuum pump application, using GA500 drives allowed the customer to fine-tune pump speed to demand, which improved process control and yielded energy savings, all while

the coated PCBs protected the drive from the humid, dusty environment (a common challenge in vacuum systems) <sup>66</sup> <sup>67</sup> .

- **Material Handling and Conveyors:** Conveyors, sorters, and material handling systems benefit from the GA500's **excellent low-speed torque** and high overload for starting heavy loads. The drive's **droop control** lets multiple conveyors share load without fighting each other. Additionally, the **safe torque off** function provides a simple way to integrate emergency stop circuits on conveyor lines in compliance with safety standards. A real-world example comes from a **bottling line palletizer** at a beverage plant: the facility had older drives causing downtime, and they retrofitted GA500 units to improve reliability. The GA500's robust design (with 10-year trouble-free operation spec) and quick error diagnostics helped **minimize unexpected stoppages**, and the customer saw significantly improved uptime on their palletizing equipment after the upgrade <sup>68</sup> <sup>69</sup> . By standardizing on GA500 for all their conveyor and handling drives, they also simplified maintenance and spare parts management.
- **Machine Tools and High-Speed Spindles:** With its high output frequency capability (up to 590 Hz standard, and 1000+ Hz optional) and **fast torque response**, the GA500 is well-suited for machine tool spindles, woodworking routers, and other high-speed machinery. It can drive high-frequency spindle motors used in CNC routers or grinding machines, reaching speeds well above what normal 50/60 Hz motors achieve <sup>27</sup> . Moreover, the ability to run **synchronous reluctance and PM motors** means it can handle the latest generation of high-efficiency spindle motors that many machine tool OEMs are adopting. The drive's **over-torque and under-torque detection** features are valuable in these applications for tool breakage detection or belt slip detection <sup>70</sup> <sup>71</sup> – if a drill gets jammed or a belt breaks, the GA500 can sense the abnormal load and stop the motor to prevent further damage. One success story from Yaskawa involved a **stamping press**: the GA500 was installed to control the press flywheel motor. Using its overvoltage suppression and torque limiting features, it **eliminated the previous issues of resistor overheating and belt slipping**, thereby smoothing the press operation and reducing mechanical wear <sup>33</sup> <sup>34</sup> . In this machine tool scenario, the GA500 not only handled the high inertia and regeneration of the press, but also provided predictive diagnostics (via torque monitors) to alert if the press mechanism was starting to behave abnormally – preventing costly unplanned downtime.
- **Manufacturing and Automation Equipment:** General manufacturing machinery – from mixers and agitators to extruders, cranes, and packaging lines – can all leverage the GA500's capabilities. For constant torque loads like mixers or lifts, the Heavy Duty rating ensures ample starting torque. The drive's **stall prevention** function automatically modulates speed to protect the motor from stalling under excessive load <sup>72</sup> <sup>34</sup> , which is useful in preventing sudden process stops. In packaging or assembly machines, the GA500's compact size allows it to be mounted close to the machine, and its network connectivity means it can be tightly coordinated with motion controllers or PLCs. Yaskawa reports a case where a **tire manufacturing plant** replaced some non-Yaskawa drives on an **air table blower system** with GA500 units to solve performance and integration issues. The GA500 was able to **seamlessly tie into the plant's PLC via EtherNet/IP**, using Yaskawa's AOI for quick setup <sup>59</sup> <sup>60</sup> . The result was smoother speed control of the air tables and improved real-time feedback to the control system, which eliminated the nuisance trips they experienced before. The maintenance team also benefited from training provided on the GA500's keypad and diagnostics, making them more confident in operating and troubleshooting the new drives <sup>73</sup> <sup>74</sup> . Following that success, the plant began rolling out GA500 drives to other equipment, standardizing on this model to **boost performance and reduce downtime** across the board.
- **Agriculture and Outdoors:** Even though the GA500 is not in a NEMA 4X housing itself, its robust design (with conformal coating and wide temp range) makes it suitable for installation in agricultural or outdoor-rated enclosures. Applications like irrigation pump controls, grain augers, or farm



ventilation fans can rely on GA500 drives for years of service. The drive's network options (like Modbus TCP or LTE gateway via an IIoT device) allow remote monitoring of such equipment spread across large farms. Its ability to handle **voltage fluctuations** (with  $\pm 15\%$  voltage tolerance and built-in ride-through for brief power loss <sup>75</sup> <sup>64</sup> ) is valuable in areas with less stable power grids or generator-supplied power.

These examples barely scratch the surface – the GA500's inherent flexibility means it's used in **food processing machines, textile equipment, automotive manufacturing, pumps and fans of all kinds, and even in small OEM products** that need a compact drive. What unites these diverse use cases is the GA500's ability to **make complicated tasks simple**, as Yaskawa's tagline suggests. Integrators appreciate how one drive can tackle many jobs (reducing the learning needed for each new project), and end-users appreciate the reliability and performance improvements. Real-world outcomes have included reduced energy consumption by optimizing motor speeds, increased system uptime through predictive maintenance and better controls integration, and simplified safety compliance using the drive's STO and monitoring features. In short, **the GA500 helps customers solve problems** – whether it's an engineering problem like fitting a drive into a tight machine, a performance problem like stopping a high-inertia load, or an operational problem like too much downtime – by providing a well-rounded, high-quality solution.

## Conclusion

The Yaskawa GA500 VFD series stands out as a **comprehensive and user-centric solution** in the world of industrial drives. It combines **broad capability with ease of use**: a single compact drive model can run virtually any type of motor (AC induction or high-efficiency PM/SynRM), connect to any prevalent control network, and operate reliably in harsh conditions – all while simplifying setup and maintenance. With power ratings from 0.1 kW to 30 kW, the GA500 handles applications large and small, offering advanced features like high-speed output, intelligent torque control, and integrated functional safety usually found only in larger, more expensive drives. Yaskawa's focus on quality and longevity is evident in the 10-year design life and robust construction of the GA500, meaning customers can trust it for mission-critical tasks with minimal intervention.

From an engineering perspective, the GA500 can **standardize and future-proof your motor control systems**: it's flexible enough to meet today's requirements and adapt to tomorrow's motor technologies or networking standards. From a business perspective, it helps **reduce total cost of ownership** – by streamlining commissioning (saving engineering time), improving energy efficiency, and minimizing downtime through predictive maintenance and easy troubleshooting. In field deployments, users have consistently found that the GA500 makes previously complicated tasks much simpler, whether that's catching a spinning load smoothly, integrating a drive into a complex PLC program, or just getting a machine back up and running quickly after a fault.

In summary, the Yaskawa GA500 is more than just another VFD; it's a **versatile workhorse drive** that brings together high performance, rich features, and exceptional ease of use. It empowers engineers and operators alike to **get the most out of their motors and machinery**, with confidence in consistent, high-quality results. For anyone seeking a reliable, one-stop variable frequency drive solution that **"makes the complicated simple,"** Yaskawa's GA500 is a compelling choice that delivers on that promise.

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